

1963 年東大文 [5]

$$f(t_0) = vt_0 \cos \alpha = 10 \text{ より } vt_0 = \frac{10}{\cos \alpha} \text{ ——①}$$

$$f(g_0) = vt_0 \sin \alpha - 5t_0^2 = t_0(v \sin \alpha - 5t_0) = 0 \text{ より } v \sin \alpha - 5t_0 = 0 \quad \frac{t_0}{v} = \frac{\sin \alpha}{5} \text{ ——②}$$

$$\text{①} \times \text{②} \text{ より } t_0^2 = 2 \tan \alpha \text{ ——③} \quad v^2 = \frac{100}{t_0^2 \cos^2 \alpha} = \frac{100}{2 \tan \alpha \cos^2 \alpha} = \frac{100}{\sin 2\alpha} \text{ ——④}$$

$$f'(t) = v \cos \alpha, \quad g'(t) = v \sin \alpha - 10t \text{ より}$$

$$(f'(t_0))^2 + (g'(t_0))^2 = v^2 \cos^2 \alpha + v^2 \sin^2 \alpha - 20vt_0 \sin \alpha + 100t_0^2 = v^2 - 20vt_0 \sin \alpha + 100t_0^2$$

①、③、④より

$$\begin{aligned} (f'(t_0))^2 + (g'(t_0))^2 &= \frac{100}{\sin 2\alpha} - 20 \cdot \frac{10}{\cos \alpha} \cdot \sin \alpha + 100 \cdot 2 \tan \alpha \\ &= \frac{100}{\sin 2\alpha} - 200 \tan \alpha + 200 \tan \alpha = \frac{100}{\sin 2\alpha} \text{ …… (答)} \end{aligned}$$

これが最小になるのは、 $\sin 2\alpha = 1$ のときであるから $2\alpha = \frac{\pi}{2} \quad \therefore \alpha = \frac{\pi}{4} \text{ …… (答)}$