

1970 年東大文 [2]

$\angle OPA = \alpha, \angle OPB = \beta, \angle APB = \theta$ とすると $\theta = \beta - \alpha$ であり、

$$\tan \alpha = \frac{1}{x} \quad \tan \beta = \frac{11}{x} \quad \tan \theta = \tan(\beta - \alpha) = \frac{\tan \beta - \tan \alpha}{1 + \tan \beta \tan \alpha} = \frac{\frac{11}{x} - \frac{1}{x}}{1 + \frac{11}{x} \cdot \frac{1}{x}} = \frac{10x}{x^2 + 11}$$

$$\theta \geq 30^\circ \text{ のとき } \tan \theta = \frac{10x}{x^2 + 11} \geq \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \quad x^2 - 10\sqrt{3}x + 11 \leq 0$$

$$x^2 - 10\sqrt{3}x + 11 = 0 \text{ を解くと } x = 5\sqrt{3} \pm \sqrt{75 - 11} = 5\sqrt{3} \pm 8$$

求める範囲は $\therefore -8 + 5\sqrt{3} \leq x \leq 8 + 5\sqrt{3}$ …… (答)

