

1975 年東大理 5

(i)

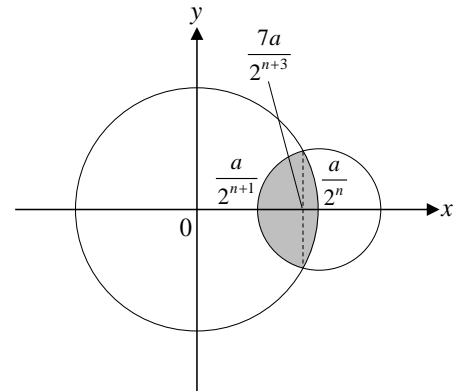
座標平面において、円 C_n を $x^2 + y^2 = \frac{a^2}{2^{2n}}$ 、円 C_{n+1} を $\left(x - \frac{a}{2^n}\right)^2 + y^2 = \frac{a^2}{2^{2n+2}}$ とする。

v_n は、 C_n と C_{n+1} の両方の内部(周を含む)に含まれる部分を、 x 軸中心に一回転して得られる立体の体積に等しい。

両円の交点の x 座標を求めると

$$\frac{a}{2^{n-1}}x - \frac{a^2}{2^{2n}} = \frac{a^2}{2^{2n}} - \frac{a^2}{2^{2n+2}} \quad 2^{n+3}ax = (2^3 - 1)a^2 \quad \therefore x = \frac{7a}{2^{n+3}}$$

$$v_n = \pi \int_{\frac{7a}{2^{n+3}}}^{\frac{a}{2^{n+1}}} \left(\frac{a^2}{2^{2n}} - x^2 \right) dx + \pi \int_{\frac{7a}{2^{n+3}}}^{\frac{a}{2^{n+1}}} \left\{ \frac{a^2}{2^{2n+2}} - \left(x - \frac{a}{2^n} \right)^2 \right\} dx$$



ここで、 $x = \frac{a}{2^n}t$ とおくと $dx = \frac{a}{2^n} dt$

$$v_n = \pi \int_{\frac{7}{8}}^1 \left(\frac{a^2}{2^{2n}} - \frac{a^2}{2^{2n}} t^2 \right) \cdot \frac{a}{2^n} dt + \pi \int_{\frac{1}{2}}^{\frac{7}{8}} \left\{ \frac{a^2}{2^{2n+2}} - \left(\frac{a}{2^n} t - \frac{a}{2^n} \right)^2 \right\} \cdot \frac{a}{2^n} dt$$

$$= \frac{a^3}{2^{3n}} \pi \int_{\frac{7}{8}}^1 (1 - t^2) dt + \frac{a^3}{2^{3n}} \pi \int_{\frac{1}{2}}^{\frac{7}{8}} \left\{ \frac{1}{4} - (t-1)^2 \right\} dt$$

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$$= \pi \left[t - \frac{t^3}{3} \right]_{\frac{7}{8}}^1 + \pi \left[\frac{1}{4}t - \frac{(t-1)^3}{3} \right]_{\frac{1}{2}}^{\frac{7}{8}} = \pi \left(1 - \frac{1}{3} - \frac{7}{8} + \frac{343}{1536} + \frac{7}{32} + \frac{1}{1536} - \frac{1}{8} - \frac{1}{24} \right)$$

$$= \pi \frac{344 - 512 - 64 + 336}{1536} = \frac{104}{1536} \pi = \frac{13}{192} \pi$$

したがって $\therefore v_n = \frac{13}{192} \pi \cdot \frac{a^3}{2^{3n}} = \frac{13}{192} \left(\frac{1}{8} \right)^n \pi a^3 \dots\dots$ (答)

(ii)

$$V_m = \frac{13}{192} \pi a^3 \sum_{n=1}^m \left(\frac{1}{8} \right)^n = \frac{13}{192} \pi a^3 \cdot \frac{1}{8} \cdot \frac{1 - \left(\frac{1}{8} \right)^m}{1 - \frac{1}{8}} = \frac{13}{1344} \pi a^3 \left\{ 1 - \left(\frac{1}{8} \right)^m \right\}$$

$\therefore \lim_{m \rightarrow \infty} V_m = \frac{13}{1344} \pi a^3 \dots\dots$ (答)