

1990 年東大理 1

$$a_n = \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{1}{\sqrt{k}} = \sqrt{n} \cdot \frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{k}{n}}} \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{k}{n}}} = \int_0^1 \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}} dx = [2\sqrt{x}]_0^1 = 2$$

であるから $\therefore \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \infty$ ……(答)

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2k+2}} < \frac{1}{\sqrt{2k+1}} < \frac{1}{\sqrt{2k}} \text{ より } \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{1}{\sqrt{k+1}} < b_n < \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{1}{\sqrt{k}}$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left(a_n - 1 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+1}} \right) < b_n < \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} a_n \quad \therefore \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left\{ 1 - \frac{1}{a_n} \left(1 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+1}} \right) \right\} < \frac{b_n}{a_n} < \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = \infty$ であるから、はさみうちの原理より $\therefore \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{b_n}{a_n} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$ ……(答)