

(1)

曲線  $C$  は  $y = \pm \frac{2}{\sqrt{x}} (x > 0)$  であり、点  $P_0$  は  $y = \frac{2}{\sqrt{x}}$  上にある。  $\therefore y_0 = \frac{2}{\sqrt{x_0}}$

$y' = -\frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{2}{x\sqrt{x}} = -\frac{1}{x\sqrt{x}}$  であり、 $P_0$  における接線は

$$y = -\frac{1}{x_0\sqrt{x_0}}(x - x_0) + y_0 = -\frac{1}{x_0\sqrt{x_0}}x + \frac{1}{\sqrt{x_0}} + y_0 = -\frac{y_0^3}{8}x + \frac{y_0}{2} + y_0 = -\frac{y_0^3}{8}x + \frac{3}{2}y_0$$

$P_1$  は  $y = -\frac{2}{\sqrt{x}}$  上にあるから

$$-\frac{2}{\sqrt{x}} = -\frac{y_0^3}{8}x + \frac{3}{2}y_0 \quad (y_0\sqrt{x})^3 - 12y_0\sqrt{x} - 16 = 0 \quad (y_0\sqrt{x} + 2)^2(y_0\sqrt{x} - 4) = 0$$

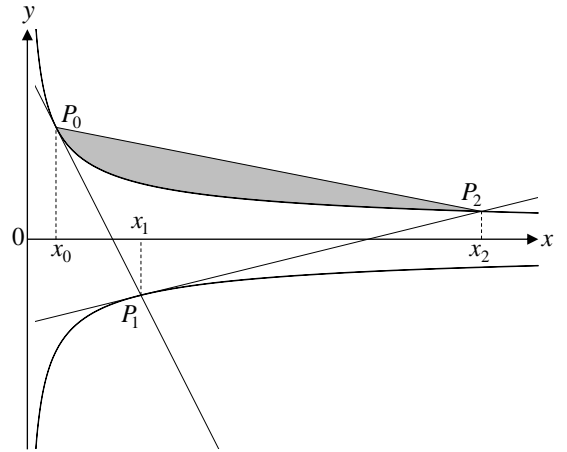
$$\therefore y_0\sqrt{x} = 4 \quad \therefore x_1 = \frac{16}{y_0^2}, y_1 = -\frac{y_0}{2} \quad \therefore P_1\left(\frac{16}{y_0^2}, -\frac{y_0}{2}\right) \dots\dots (\text{答})$$

同様に  $\therefore x_2 = \frac{16}{y_1^2} = \frac{64}{y_0^2}, y_2 = -\frac{y_1}{2} = \frac{y_0}{4} \quad \therefore P_2\left(\frac{64}{y_0^2}, \frac{y_0}{4}\right) \dots\dots (\text{答})$

(2)

$$\overrightarrow{P_1P_0} = \left(-\frac{12}{y_0^2}, \frac{3}{2}y_0\right), \overrightarrow{P_1P_2} = \left(\frac{48}{y_0^2}, \frac{3}{4}y_0\right) \text{ より}$$

$$T = \frac{1}{2} \left| -\frac{12}{y_0^2} \cdot \frac{3}{4}y_0 - \frac{3}{2}y_0 \cdot \frac{48}{y_0^2} \right| = \frac{1}{2} \left| -\frac{9}{y_0} - \frac{72}{y_0} \right| = \frac{81}{2y_0}$$



図の網掛部の面積を  $U$  とすると、 $S = T - U$  であるから

$$U = \frac{1}{2}(x_2 - x_0)(y_2 + y_0) - \int_{x_0}^{x_2} \frac{2}{\sqrt{x}} dx = \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{64}{y_0^2} - \frac{4}{y_0^2} \right) \left( \frac{y_0}{4} + y_0 \right) - 4 \left[ \sqrt{x} \right]_{\frac{4}{y_0^2}}^{\frac{64}{y_0^2}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{60}{y_0^2} \cdot \frac{5y_0}{4} - 4 \left( \frac{8}{y_0} - \frac{2}{y_0} \right) = \frac{75}{2y_0} - \frac{24}{y_0} = \frac{27}{2y_0}$$

したがって  $S = T - U = \frac{81}{2y_0} - \frac{27}{2y_0} = \frac{54}{2y_0} \quad \therefore \frac{T}{S} = \frac{3}{2} \dots\dots (\text{答})$

(3)

$$\overrightarrow{P_1P_0} \cdot \overrightarrow{P_1P_2} = 0 \text{ より}$$

$$-\frac{12}{y_0^2} \cdot \frac{48}{y_0^2} + \frac{3}{2}y_0 \cdot \frac{3}{4}y_0 = -\frac{2^6 3^2}{y_0^4} + \frac{3^2}{2^3}y_0^2 = 0 \quad y_0^6 = 2^9 \quad \therefore y_0 = 2^{\frac{3}{2}} = 2\sqrt{2} \quad \dots\dots (\text{答})$$

(4)

$P_0\left(\frac{1}{2}, 2\sqrt{2}\right), P_2\left(8, \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right)$  であり、外接円の直径は  $P_0P_2$  に一致するから

$$P_0P_2 = \sqrt{\left(\frac{15}{2}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{3\sqrt{2}}{2}\right)^2} = \sqrt{\frac{225}{4} + \frac{18}{4}} = \frac{\sqrt{243}}{2} = \frac{9}{2}\sqrt{3}$$

外接円の半径は  $\frac{9}{4}\sqrt{3}$  であるから、面積は  $\therefore \pi\left(\frac{9}{4}\sqrt{3}\right)^2 = \frac{243}{16}\pi \quad \dots\dots (\text{答})$