

2003 年京大後期文 5

(1)

$S_n = 1 + 2z + 3z^2 + \dots + nz^{n-1}$ とすると

$$S_n - zS_n = 1 + z + z^2 + \dots + z^{n-1} - nz^n = \frac{1-z^n}{1-z} - nz^n = -n \quad (\because z^n = 1)$$

$$\therefore S_n = \frac{n}{z-1}$$

したがって、(エ)に等しい。……(答)

(2)

$z = \cos 40^\circ + i \sin 40^\circ = e^{i40^\circ}$ とすると、(1)より

$$1 + 2z + 3z^2 + \dots + 9z^8 = 1 + 2e^{i40^\circ} + 3e^{i80^\circ} + \dots + 9e^{i320^\circ} = \frac{9}{e^{i40^\circ} - 1} \quad \text{---①}$$

ここで

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{9}{e^{i40^\circ} - 1} &= \frac{9}{\cos 40^\circ - 1 + i \sin 40^\circ} = \frac{9}{-2 \sin^2 20^\circ + 2i \sin 20^\circ \cos 20^\circ} = -\frac{9}{2 \sin 20^\circ} \cdot \frac{1}{\sin 20^\circ - i \cos 20^\circ} \\ &= -\frac{9(\sin 20^\circ + i \cos 20^\circ)}{2 \sin 20^\circ} = -\frac{9}{2} - i \frac{9}{2 \tan 20^\circ} \end{aligned}$$

①の虚数部分を比較すれば

$$\therefore 2 \sin 40^\circ + 3 \sin 80^\circ + \dots + 9 \sin 320^\circ = -\frac{9}{2 \tan 20^\circ} \quad (\text{証明終})$$