2005 年京大後期文 1

$$ax^{2} + bx + c = x$$
 $ax^{2} + (b-1)x + c = 0$ ①
$$ax^{2} + bx + c = 2x - 1$$
 $ax^{2} + (b-2)x + c + 1 = 0$ ②
$$ax^{2} + bx + c = 3x - 3$$
 $ax^{2} + (b-3)x + c + 3 = 0$ ③

①、②、③がすべて重解を持つので

①
$$\sharp b$$
 $D = (b-1)^2 - 4ac = b^2 - 2b + 1 - 4ac = 0$

$$(5)$$
 $-(4)$ $\downarrow b$ $(-2b+3-4a=0)$ $\therefore 4a+2b=3$ (-7)

7. 8
$$\sharp$$
 9 $\therefore a = b = \frac{1}{2}$ 4 \sharp 9 $c = \frac{(b-1)^2}{4a} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{4} = \frac{1}{8}$

以上により
$$\therefore a = b = \frac{1}{2}, c = \frac{1}{8}$$
 ·····(答)