

2006 年京大理 [6]

$$F(\theta) = \int_0^\theta x \cos(x + \alpha) dx \text{ より } F'(\theta) = \theta \cos(\theta + \alpha)$$

$F(\theta)$ の増減は右の通りで、 $\theta = \frac{\pi}{2} - \alpha$ のとき最大となる。

θ	0	...	$\frac{\pi}{2} - \alpha$...	$\frac{\pi}{2}$
$F'(\theta)$		+	0	-	
$F(\theta)$		↗		↘	

求める最大値は

$$\begin{aligned} F\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \alpha\right) &= \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2} - \alpha} x \cos(x + \alpha) dx = [x \sin(x + \alpha)]_0^{\frac{\pi}{2} - \alpha} - \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2} - \alpha} \sin(x + \alpha) dx \\ &= \frac{\pi}{2} - \alpha + [\cos(x + \alpha)]_0^{\frac{\pi}{2} - \alpha} = \frac{\pi}{2} - \alpha - \cos \alpha \quad \dots\dots (\text{答}) \end{aligned}$$