

問 1

$$\left| z - \frac{i}{z} \right| = \left| \frac{z^2 - i}{z} \right| = \frac{|z^2 - i|}{|z|} = \frac{|z^2 - i|}{2}$$

$z = 2e^{i\theta}$ と表せるから $z^2 = 4e^{i2\theta} = 4(\cos 2\theta + i \sin 2\theta)$ $z^2 - i = 4 \cos 2\theta + i(4 \sin 2\theta - 1)$

$$|z^2 - i|^2 = 16 \cos^2 2\theta + (4 \sin 2\theta - 1)^2 = 16 - 8 \sin 2\theta + 1 = 17 - 8 \sin 2\theta$$

これより、 $|z^2 - i|^2$ の最大値は $17 + 8 = 25$ 、最小値は $17 - 8 = 9$ であるから

$$\left| z - \frac{i}{z} \right| \text{ の最大値は } \frac{5}{2} \text{、最小値は } \frac{3}{2} \text{ …… (答)}$$

問 2

(1)

$$\frac{x\sqrt{x^2+1} + 2x^3 + 1}{x^2 + 1} = \frac{x}{\sqrt{x^2+1}} + \frac{2x^3 + 1}{x^2 + 1} = \frac{x}{\sqrt{x^2+1}} + 2x - \frac{2x}{x^2 + 1} + \frac{1}{x^2 + 1}$$

$$\int_0^{\sqrt{3}} \frac{x\sqrt{x^2+1} + 2x^3 + 1}{x^2 + 1} dx = \int_0^{\sqrt{3}} \left(\frac{x}{\sqrt{x^2+1}} + 2x - \frac{2x}{x^2 + 1} \right) dx + \int_0^{\sqrt{3}} \frac{1}{x^2 + 1} dx$$

$$\int_0^{\sqrt{3}} \left(\frac{x}{\sqrt{x^2+1}} + 2x - \frac{2x}{x^2 + 1} \right) dx = \left[\sqrt{x^2+1} + x^2 - \log(x^2 + 1) \right]_0^{\sqrt{3}} = 2 + 3 - \log 4 - 1 = 4 - 2 \log 2$$

$$x = \tan \theta \text{ とおくと } dx = \frac{d\theta}{\cos^2 \theta} \quad \begin{array}{l} x \mid 0 \rightarrow \sqrt{3} \\ \theta \mid 0 \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{3} \end{array}$$

$$\int_0^{\sqrt{3}} \frac{1}{x^2 + 1} dx = \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{3}} \frac{1}{\tan^2 \theta + 1} \cdot \frac{d\theta}{\cos^2 \theta} = \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{3}} d\theta = [\theta]_0^{\frac{\pi}{3}} = \frac{\pi}{3}$$

$$\text{以上により } \therefore \int_0^{\sqrt{3}} \frac{x\sqrt{x^2+1} + 2x^3 + 1}{x^2 + 1} dx = 4 - 2 \log 2 + \frac{\pi}{3} \text{ …… (答)}$$

(2)

$$\frac{1 - \cos x}{1 + \cos x} = \frac{1 - \left(1 - 2 \sin^2 \frac{x}{2}\right)}{1 + \left(2 \cos^2 \frac{x}{2} - 1\right)} = \frac{\sin^2 \frac{x}{2}}{\cos^2 \frac{x}{2}}$$

$$\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \sqrt{\frac{1 - \cos x}{1 + \cos x}} dx = \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\sin \frac{x}{2}}{\cos \frac{x}{2}} dx = \left[-2 \log \left(\cos \frac{x}{2} \right) \right]_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} = -2 \log \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = 2 \log \sqrt{2} = \log 2 \text{ …… (答)}$$