

1982 年東大文[2]

$A(t-a, (t-a)^2), B(t, t^2), C(t+1, (t+1)^2)$  とおくと

$$AB \text{ の傾きは } \frac{t^2 - (t-a)^2}{a} = \frac{2at - a^2}{a} = 2t - a$$

$$AC \text{ の傾きは } \frac{(t+1)^2 - (t-a)^2}{1+a} = \frac{2(1+a)t + 1 - a^2}{1+a} = 2t + 1 - a$$

$2t - a = \tan\alpha, 2t + 1 - a = \tan\beta$  とおくと

$$\tan \angle CAB = \tan(\beta - \alpha) = \frac{\tan\beta - \tan\alpha}{1 + \tan\beta \tan\alpha} = \frac{(2t+1-a) - (2t-a)}{1 + (2t+1-a)(2t-a)} = \frac{1}{(2t-a)^2 + (2t-a) + 1} = \frac{1}{\left(2t-a+\frac{1}{2}\right)^2 + \frac{3}{4}}$$

$$\tan \angle CAB \text{ が最大のとき、 } \angle CAB \text{ は最大で、このとき } 2t - a + \frac{1}{2} = 0 \quad \therefore t = \frac{1}{2}a - \frac{1}{4}$$

$$t - a = -\frac{1}{2}a - \frac{1}{4} \text{ より、 } A \text{ の座標は } \therefore \left( -\frac{2a+1}{4}, \frac{(2a+1)^2}{16} \right) \dots \dots \text{ (答)}$$

$$\text{また、 } \overrightarrow{BA} = (-a, -2at + a^2) = \left( -a, \frac{1}{2}a \right), \quad \overrightarrow{BC} = (1, 2t+1) = \left( 1, a + \frac{1}{2} \right) \text{ より}$$

$$\overrightarrow{BA} \cdot \overrightarrow{BC} = -a + \frac{1}{2}a \left( a + \frac{1}{2} \right) = \frac{1}{2}a^2 - \frac{3}{4}a = \frac{1}{2}a \left( a - \frac{3}{2} \right) = 0$$

$$a > 0 \text{ より } \therefore a = \frac{3}{2} \quad \dots \dots \text{ (答)}$$