

(1)

$$\overrightarrow{P_0P_1} = \left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{a}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \quad \overrightarrow{P_1P_2} = (0, b) \quad \overrightarrow{P_2P_3} = \left(-\frac{a}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{a}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \quad \overrightarrow{P_3P_4} = (-b, 0)$$

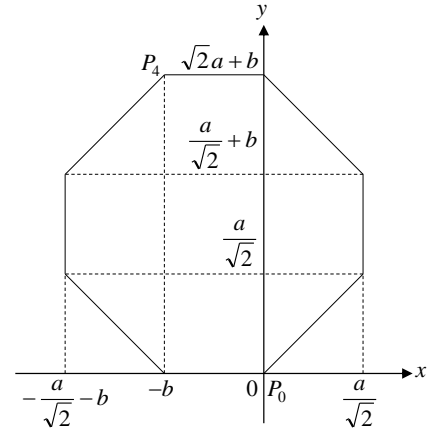
$$\overrightarrow{P_4P_5} = \left(-\frac{a}{\sqrt{2}}, -\frac{a}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \quad \overrightarrow{P_5P_6} = (0, -b) \quad \overrightarrow{P_6P_7} = \left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{2}}, -\frac{a}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \quad \overrightarrow{P_7P_8} = (b, 0)$$

これより、 $\overrightarrow{P_0P_8} = \sum_{i=0}^7 \overrightarrow{P_iP_{i+1}} = (0, 0)$ であるから $\therefore P_8 = P_0$ (証明終)

(2)

P_0, P_1, \dots, P_8 を順に結んで得られる 8 角形は、右図の通り。面積は

$$\therefore S = 4 \times \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{a}{\sqrt{2}} \cdot \frac{a}{\sqrt{2}} + 4 \times \frac{a}{\sqrt{2}} \cdot b + b^2 = a^2 + 2\sqrt{2}ab + b^2 \dots\dots (\text{答})$$



(3)

$$S = 7 \text{ より } a^2 + 2\sqrt{2}ab + b^2 = 7 \text{ ——①}$$

$$P_0P_4 = \sqrt{10} \text{ より } (\sqrt{2}a + b)^2 + b^2 = 2a^2 + 2\sqrt{2}ab + b^2 = 10 \text{ ——②}$$

$$\text{②} - \text{①} \text{ より } a^2 + b^2 = 3 \text{ ——③} \quad \text{①に代入して } 2\sqrt{2}ab = 7 - 3 = 4 \quad \therefore ab = \sqrt{2}$$

$$\text{③より } a^2 + b^2 = (a + b)^2 - 2ab = (a + b)^2 - 2\sqrt{2} = 3 \quad (a + b)^2 = 3 + 2\sqrt{2} = (1 + \sqrt{2})^2$$

$$a > 0, b > 0 \text{ であるから } \therefore a + b = 1 + \sqrt{2}$$

a, b は、 $t^2 - (1 + \sqrt{2})t + \sqrt{2} = 0$ の 2 解である。 $t^2 - (1 + \sqrt{2})t + \sqrt{2} = (t - 1)(t - \sqrt{2}) = 0$ より

$$\therefore (a, b) = (1, \sqrt{2}), (\sqrt{2}, 1) \dots\dots (\text{答})$$