

(1)

$$f(x) = x - 1 - \log x \text{ とすると } f'(x) = 1 - \frac{1}{x} = \frac{x-1}{x}$$

$f(x)$  の増減は右の通りで、 $x = 1$  のとき極小。

$$f(1) = 0 \text{ より、} x > 0 \text{ において } f(x) = x - 1 - \log x \geq 0$$

$\therefore \log x \leq x - 1$  (証明終)

$x$	0	...	1	...
$f'(x)$		-	0	+
$f(x)$		↘		↗

(2)

$$(1) \text{ より } \log\left(\frac{1+x^{\frac{1}{n}}}{2}\right) \leq \frac{1+x^{\frac{1}{n}}}{2} - 1 = \frac{x^{\frac{1}{n}} - 1}{2}$$

また、 $(\log x)' = \frac{1}{x}$ ,  $(\log x)'' = -\frac{1}{x^2} < 0$  より、関数  $\log x$  は上に凸であるから

$$\log\left(\frac{1+x^{\frac{1}{n}}}{2}\right) \geq \frac{\log 1 + \log x^{\frac{1}{n}}}{2} = \frac{\log x}{2n}$$

$$\frac{\log x}{2n} \leq \log\left(\frac{1+x^{\frac{1}{n}}}{2}\right) \leq \frac{x^{\frac{1}{n}} - 1}{2} \quad \frac{\log x}{2} \leq n \log\left(\frac{1+x^{\frac{1}{n}}}{2}\right) \leq \frac{n(x^{\frac{1}{n}} - 1)}{2}$$

$$\therefore \frac{1}{2} \int_1^2 \log x \, dx \leq n \int_1^2 \log\left(\frac{1+x^{\frac{1}{n}}}{2}\right) dx \leq \frac{n}{2} \int_1^2 (x^{\frac{1}{n}} - 1) dx$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \int_1^2 \log x \, dx = \frac{1}{2} [x \log x - x]_1^2 = \frac{1}{2} (2 \log 2 - 2 + 1) = \log 2 - \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{n}{2} \int_1^2 (x^{\frac{1}{n}} - 1) dx = \frac{n}{2} \int_1^2 (x)^{\frac{1}{n}} (x^{\frac{1}{n}} - 1) dx = \frac{n}{2} [x (x^{\frac{1}{n}} - 1)]_1^2 - \frac{n}{2} \int_1^2 x (x^{\frac{1}{n}} - 1)' dx$$

$$= n \left(2^{\frac{1}{n}} - 1\right) - \frac{n}{2} \int_1^2 x \cdot \frac{1}{n} x^{\frac{1}{n}-1} dx = n \left(2^{\frac{1}{n}} - 1\right) - \frac{1}{2} \int_1^2 x^{\frac{1}{n}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2^{\frac{1}{n}} - 1}{\frac{1}{n}} - \frac{1}{2} \left[ \frac{n}{n+1} x^{\frac{1}{n}+1} \right]_1^2 = (\log 2) \cdot \frac{e^{\frac{\log 2}{n}} - 1}{\frac{\log 2}{n}} - \frac{2^{\frac{1}{n}+1} - 1}{2 \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)}$$

$$n \rightarrow \infty \text{ のとき、} \frac{1}{n} \rightarrow 0 \text{ であるから } \therefore \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{2} \int_1^2 (x^{\frac{1}{n}} - 1) dx = (\log 2) \cdot 1 - \frac{2-1}{2(1+0)} = \log 2 - \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\text{はさみうちの原理により } \therefore \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \int_1^2 \log\left(\frac{1+x^{\frac{1}{n}}}{2}\right) dx = \log 2 - \frac{1}{2} \dots\dots (\text{答})$$